

September 1997 - Revised November 2003

High-Speed CMOS Logic 10- to 4-Line Priority Encoder

Features

- Buffered Inputs and Outputs
- Typical Propagation Delay: 13ns at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$
- Fanout (Over Temperature Range)
 - Standard Outputs 10 LSTTL Loads
 - Bus Driver Outputs 15 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . $-55^\circ C$ to $125^\circ C$
- Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times
- Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL Logic ICs
- HC Types
 - 2V to 6V Operation
 - High Noise Immunity: $N_{IL} = 30\%$, $N_{IH} = 30\%$ of V_{CC} at $V_{CC} = 5V$
- HCT Types
 - 4.5V to 5.5V Operation
 - Direct LSTTL Input Logic Compatibility, $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ (Max), $V_{IH} = 2V$ (Min)
 - CMOS Input Compatibility, $I_I \leq 1\mu A$ at V_{OL} , V_{OH}

Description

The 'HC147 and CD74HCT147 are high speed silicon-gate CMOS devices and are pin-compatible with low power Schottky TTL (LSTTL).

The 'HC147 and CD74HCT147 9-input priority encoders accept data from nine active LOW inputs (I_1 to I_9) and

provide binary representation on the four active LOW outputs (Y_0 to Y_3). A priority is assigned to each input so that when two or more inputs are simultaneously active, the input with the highest priority is represented on the output, with input line I_9 having the highest priority.

These devices provide the 10-line to 4-line priority encoding function by use of the implied decimal "zero". The "zero" is encoded when all nine data inputs are HIGH, forcing all four outputs HIGH.

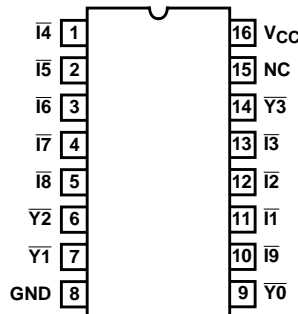
Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE
CD54HC147F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD74HC147E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HC147M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC147MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC147M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC147NSR	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOP
CD74HC147PW	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC147PWR	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC147PWT	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HCT147E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP

NOTE: When ordering, use the entire part number. The suffixes 96 and R denote tape and reel. The suffix T denotes a small-quantity reel of 250.

Pinout

CD54HC147 (CERDIP)
 CD74HC147 (PDIP, SOIC, SOP, TSSOP)
 CD74HCT147 (PDIP, TSSOP)
 TOP VIEW



CAUTION: These devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge. Users should follow proper IC Handling Procedures.

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Functional Diagram



TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS									OUTPUTS			
$\bar{i}1$	$\bar{i}2$	$\bar{i}3$	$\bar{i}4$	$\bar{i}5$	$\bar{i}6$	$\bar{i}7$	$\bar{i}8$	$\bar{i}9$	$\bar{Y}3$	$\bar{Y}2$	$\bar{Y}1$	$\bar{Y}0$
H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	H	H	L
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	L	H	H	H
X	X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	L	L	L
X	X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	H
X	X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	L
X	X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
X	X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	L
X	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = High Logic Level, L = Low Logic Level, X = Don't Care

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	-0.5V to 7V
DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}	
For $V_I < -0.5V$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 20mA$
DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}	
For $V_O < -0.5V$ or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 20mA$
DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O	
For $V_O > -0.5V$ or $V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 25mA$
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} or I_{GND}	$\pm 50mA$

Thermal Information

Package Thermal Impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 1):	
E (PDIP) Package	67°C/W
M (SOIC) Package	73°C/W
NS (SOP) Package	64°C/W
PW (TSSOP) Package	108°C/W
Maximum Junction Temperature	150°C
Maximum Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C
Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s)	300°C
(SOIC - Lead Tips Only)	

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range (T_A)	-55°C to 125°C
Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}	
HC Types2V to 6V
HCT Types4.5V to 5.5V
DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I , V_O	0V to V_{CC}
Input Rise and Fall Time	
2V	1000ns (Max)
4.5V	500ns (Max)
6V	400ns (Max)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

- The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
			-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
			-0.02	6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
			-5.2	6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
			5.2	6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	± 0.1	-	± 1	-	± 1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA

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DC Electrical Specifications (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V _I (V)	I _O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HCT TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OH}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I _I	V _{CC} and GND	0	5.5	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I _{CC}	V _{CC} or GND	0	5.5	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA
Additional Quiescent Device Current Per Input Pin: 1 Unit Load	ΔI _{CC} (Note 2)	V _{CC} -2.1	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	μA

NOTE:

- For dual-supply systems theoretical worst case (V_I = 2.4V, V_{CC} = 5.5V) specification is 1.8mA.

HCT Input Loading Table

INPUT	UNIT LOADS
I ₁ , I ₂ , I ₃ , I ₆ , I ₇	1.1
I ₄ , I ₅ , I ₈ , I ₉	1.5

NOTE: Unit Load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in DC Electrical Table, e.g., 360μA max at 25°C.

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay, Input to Output (Figure 1)	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	160	-	200	-	240	ns
			4.5	-	-	32	-	40	-	48	ns
			5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
			6	-	-	27	-	34	-	41	ns
Transition Times (Figure 1)	t _{TLH} , t _{THL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	75	-	95	-	110	ns
			4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
			6	-	-	13	-	16	-	19	ns
Input Capacitance	C _{IN}	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF	

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Switching Specifications Input t_r , t_f = 6ns (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	-	5	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	pF
HCT TYPES											
Propagation Delay, Input to Output (Figure 2)	t_{PLH} , t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
			5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Transition Times (Figure 2)	t_{TLH} , t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	-	5	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	pF

NOTES:

3. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per gate.
4. $P_D = V_{CC}^2 f_i (C_{PD} + C_L)$ where f_i = Input Frequency, C_L = Output Load Capacitance, V_{CC} = Supply Voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms

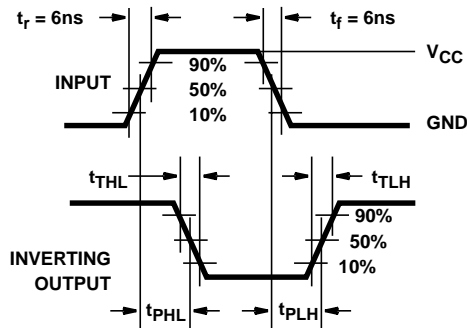


FIGURE 6. HC AND HCU TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

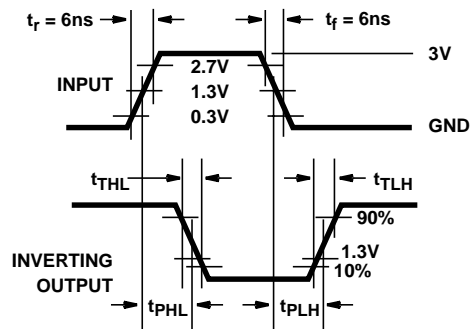


FIGURE 7. HCT TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC